

UNIT 6 Number System

Mental Tests

Test 6.1 (no calculator)

- Write $\frac{7}{100}$ as a decimal. (0.07)
- Write 0.99 as a fraction. $\left(\frac{99}{100}\right)$
- $10.5 - 5.2$ (5.3)
- $8.5 + 3.8$ (12.3)
- $8.5 - 3.8$ (4.7)
- Write down a 2-digit decimal between 0.87 and 0.89. (0.88)
- How much is left if 3 shelves, each of length 1.4 metres, are cut from a plank of length 5 metres? (0.8 m)
- 4.932×100 (493.2)
- $26.87 \div 100$ (0.268 7)
- What is 5.087 correct to 1 d.p.? (5.1)

Test 6.2 (no calculator)

- Write $\frac{51}{100}$ as a decimal. (0.51)
- Write 0.03 as a fraction. $\left(\frac{3}{100}\right)$
- $12.7 - 8.2$ (4.5)
- $7.7 + 3.5$ (11.2)
- $9.5 - 3.8$ (5.7)
- Write down a 3-digit decimal between 0.52 and 0.53 (0.52n)
- Four lengths of cloth, each of length 2.3 metres are cut from a roll of length 15 metres. What length is left on the roll? (5.8 m)
- 22.47×100 (2 247)
- $7.49 \div 10$ (0.749)
- What is 76.962 correct to 1 d.p.? (77.0)

Test 6.3 (no calculator)

- Write 10.974 to 3 s.f. (11.0)
- Write $\frac{4}{5}$ as a decimal. (0.8)
- What is the decimal equivalent of $\frac{1}{8}$? (0.125)
- What is an approximate value of 0.41×5.12 ? (2)
- What is an approximate value of $6.23 \times \sqrt{2}$? (9)
- What is 21×36 ? (756)
- What is an approximate value of $5.9 \times 4.2 \times 2.95$? (72)
- What is the exact value of $5 + (2 \times 5.5) - 9.5$? (6.5)
- Write three quarters as a percentage. (75%)
- What is an approximate value of $\frac{21.2 \times 29.1}{40.1}$? (15)

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Mental Tests

Test 6.4 (*calculators allowed*)

1. If a length is measured as 46 mm, to the nearest mm, what is its minimum possible length? (45.5 mm)
2. A boy is weighed as 78 kg, to the nearest kg. What is his maximum possible weight? (78.5 kg)
3. Is $2\pi^2$ a rational or irrational number? (irrational)
4. Is $2 + \sqrt{5}$ a rational or irrational number? (irrational)
5. If a and b are irrational numbers, what can you say about the number $a \times b$?
(could be rational or irrational)
6. If $a = 1 + \sqrt{2}$, find a different number, b , so that $a - b$ is a rational number. ($2 + \sqrt{2}$ etc)
7. If a is an irrational number, and b is a rational number, what can you say about the number $a + b$? (irrational)
8. Find an irrational number between 9 and 10. (3π etc)
9. A field is measured as 25 metres by 40 metres to the nearest metre. What is the minimum possible area of the field? (967.75 m^2)
10. A rectangle has an area of 59 cm^2 , to the nearest cm^2 . If one side measures 4.6 cm to the nearest mm, what is the maximum possible second length? (13.1 cm)