10 **T**

1 ten = ones (units)

Ten

$$1 \times 10 = 10 \times 1$$

b)
$$10 \quad 10 \quad 10 \quad 10 \quad 10$$
 $10 \quad 10$ $= 100$

100

1 hundred = 10 = units

$$1 \times 100 = 10 \times 10 = 100 \times 1$$

1000

Thousand

$$1 \times 1000 = 10 \times \boxed{} = 100 \times \boxed{} = 1000 \times 1$$

d)
$$1000$$
 1000 1000 1000 1000 1000 1000 1000 1000

 $= 30 \times$

10 000 Ten thousand

$$1 \times 10\ 000 =$$
 $\times 1000 =$ $\times 100 =$ $\times 10 =$ $\times 10 =$



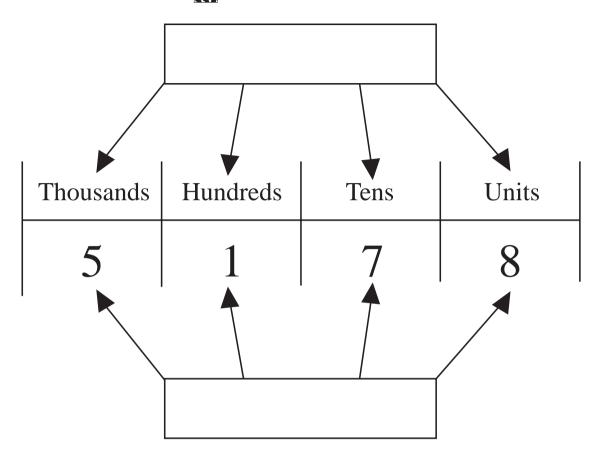
 $= 300 \times$

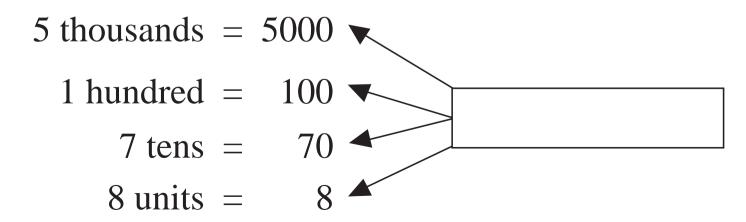
units
$$3000$$

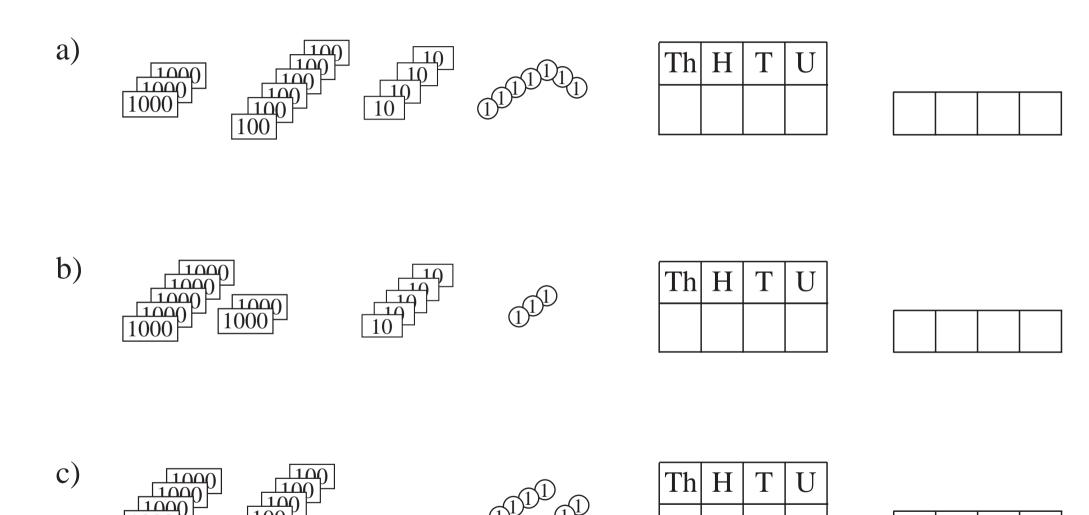
$$= 3000 \times \square$$
Three thousand

Ten thousands	Thousands	Hundreds	Tens	Units
	1000	100 100 100	10 10	

TTh	Th	Н	T	U







Th	Н	T	U	
1	6	3	4	
3	4	0	7	
8	0	2	5	
7	2	0	5	
8	0	0	8	
6	0	3	0	

c)
$$4501 = \times 1000 + \times 100 + \times 100 + \times 100 + \times 100 + \times 1000 + \times 10$$

d)
$$6600 = \times 1000 + \times 100 + \times 100 + \times 100 + \times 100 + \times 1000 + \times 10$$

e)
$$965 = \times 1000 + \times$$

f)
$$4059 = \times 1000 + \times 1000 +$$

g)
$$2874 = \times 1000 + \times 100 + \times 100 + \times 100 + \times 100 + \times 1000 + \times 10$$

Eight thousand, three hundred and sixty three Nine thousand and sixty four
Two thousand, seven hundred and five

Six thousand, nine hundred and seventy

Nine hundred and sixteen

$$4 \times 1000 + 3 \times 100 + 8 \times 10 + 7 \times 1$$

$$2 \times 1000 + 9 \times 100 + 6 \times 10$$

$$5 \times 1000 + 4 \times 10 + 8 \times 1$$

$$1 \times 1000 + 5 \times 100 + 4 \times 1$$

$$8000 + 300 + 40 + 2$$

TTh	Th	Н	Т	U

a) i)
$$7312 = \square$$
 Th $+ \square$ H $+ \square$ T $+ \square$ U

ii)
$$4067 = \Box$$
 Th + \Box H + \Box T + \Box U

iii)
$$9304 = \boxed{ }$$
 Th $+ \boxed{ }$ H $+ \boxed{ }$ T $+ \boxed{ }$ U

$$(1Th + 5H + 3T)$$

$$(4000 + 300 + 20 + 5)$$

MDXXX

$$(8 \times 100 + 7 \times 10 + 4 \times 1)$$

DCCCLXXIV)

$$(8H + 7T + 4U)$$

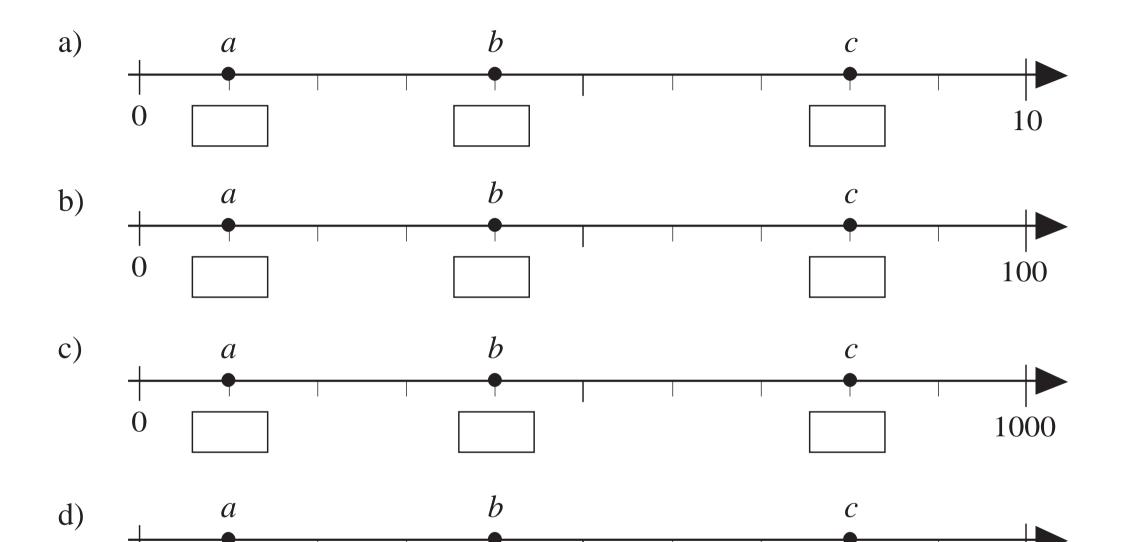
$$4 \times 1000 + 3 \times 100 + 2 \times 10 + 5 \times 1$$

1530

$$(15 \times 100 + 30)$$

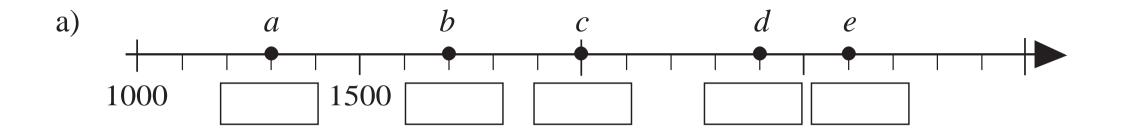
$$8Th + 7T + 4U$$

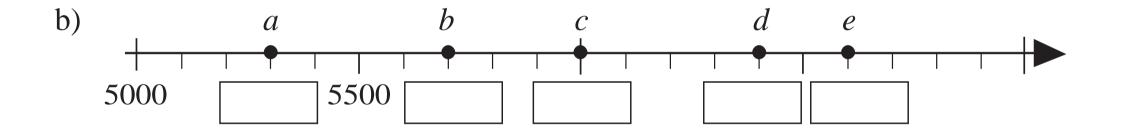
$$8000 + 70 + 4$$

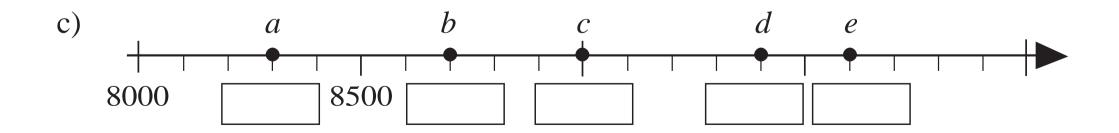


10 000

Next smaller 1000	Next smaller 100	Next smaller 10		Next greater 10	•	Next greater 100	N	Next greater 1000
<	<		< 3817 <		<		<	
=	<		< 6045 <		<		<	
<	=		< 8409 <		<		<	
<	<		< 4523 <		<		<	







$$a = 1965$$

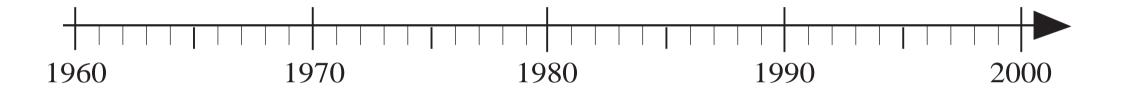
$$b = 9972$$

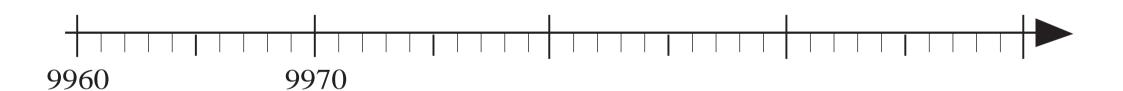
$$c = 1999$$

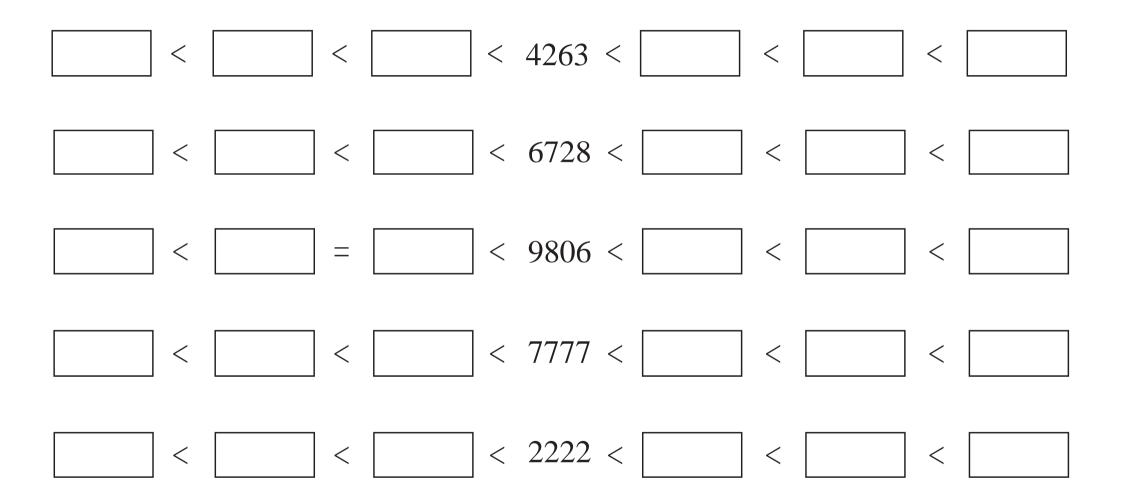
$$d = 9981$$

$$a = 1965$$
 $b = 9972$ $c = 1999$ $d = 9981$ $e = 1983$ $f = 9965$

$$f = 9965$$

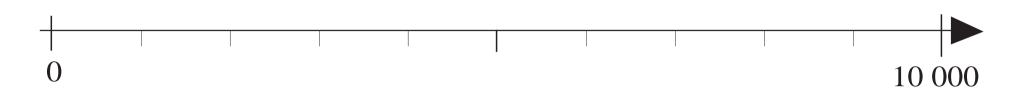






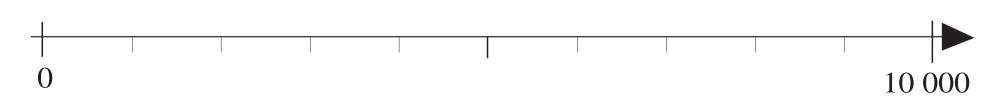
a) $3000 < \square \le 8000$





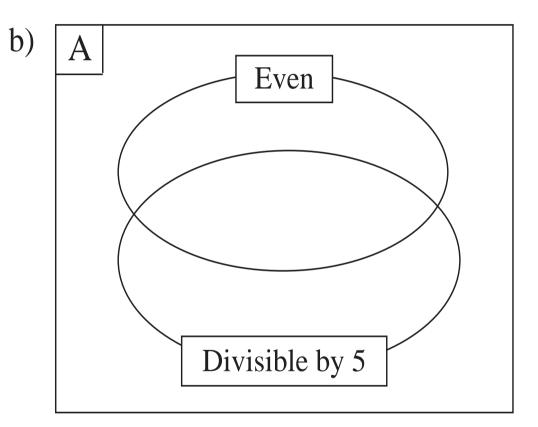






 $A = \{ 0, 5, 9, 12, 60, 67, 275, 354, 4030, 6455, 8000 \}$

a)	Divisible by 5	Not divisible by 5
Even		
Odd		



ten

 \approx

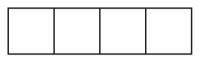
 \approx

hundred

thousand

a) 2374

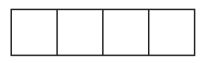
 \approx



 \approx

b) 8527

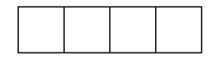
 \approx



 \approx

c)

 \approx

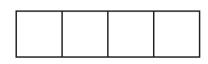


 \approx

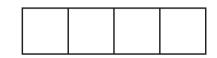


d)

=



 \approx



e)

≈

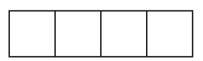


≈



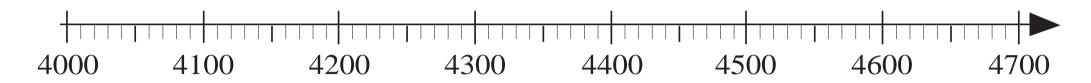
f)

=

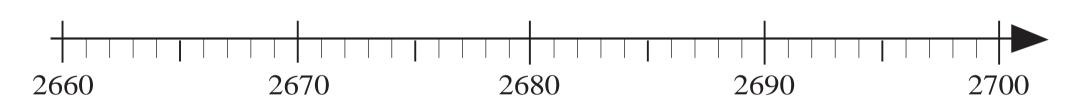


 \approx

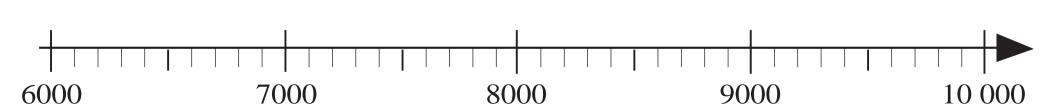




b)



c)



It rounds to 5430 as the nearest 10. a)

5 4 3 a

54*b*5

5 c 3 4

d428

54e4

a:

b:

d:

e:

It rounds to 7800 as the nearest 100. b)

785f 78g9 7h52 i789

77j0

g:

h:

i:

It rounds to 9000 as the nearest 1000.

937k 8510

9 m 9 9

n555 p499

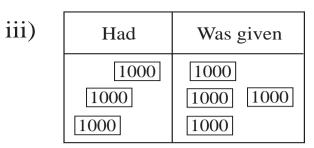
k:

m:

n:

a)	i)	Had	Was given
		10 10	10 10
		10	10 10

ii)	Had	Was given
	100 100	100 100 100 100



b)	i)	Had	Was given
		10 10	10 10
		5	10 10

ii)	Had	Was given
	100 100 50	100 100 100 100

Had	Was given
1000 1000 500	1000 1000 1000 1000

iii)

iii)

c)	i)	Had	Spent
		10 10 10 10 10	10

ii)	Had	Spent
	100 100 100 100 100	100

iii)	Had	Spent
	1000 1000 1000 1000 1000	1000

d)	i)	Had	Spent
		50 50	10 10

ii)	Had	Spent
	500 500	100 100 100

Had	Spent
5000 5000 1000	1000 1000

a)
$$30 + \boxed{} = 70,$$

$$300 + \boxed{} = 700,$$

$$3000 + \boxed{} = 7000$$

b)
$$80 - \boxed{} = 20,$$

$$800 - \boxed{} = 200,$$

c)
$$+40 = 70$$
,

$$+400 = 700,$$

$$+ 4000 = 7000$$

d)
$$-60 = 20$$
,

$$-600 = 200,$$

$$-6000 = 2000$$

e)
$$8 + \boxed{} = 13,$$

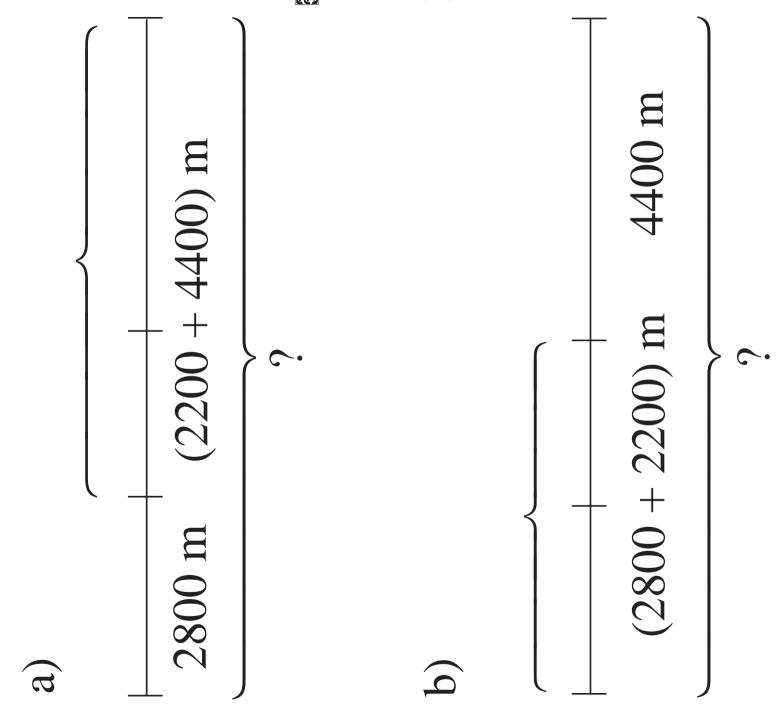
$$800 + \boxed{} = 1300,$$

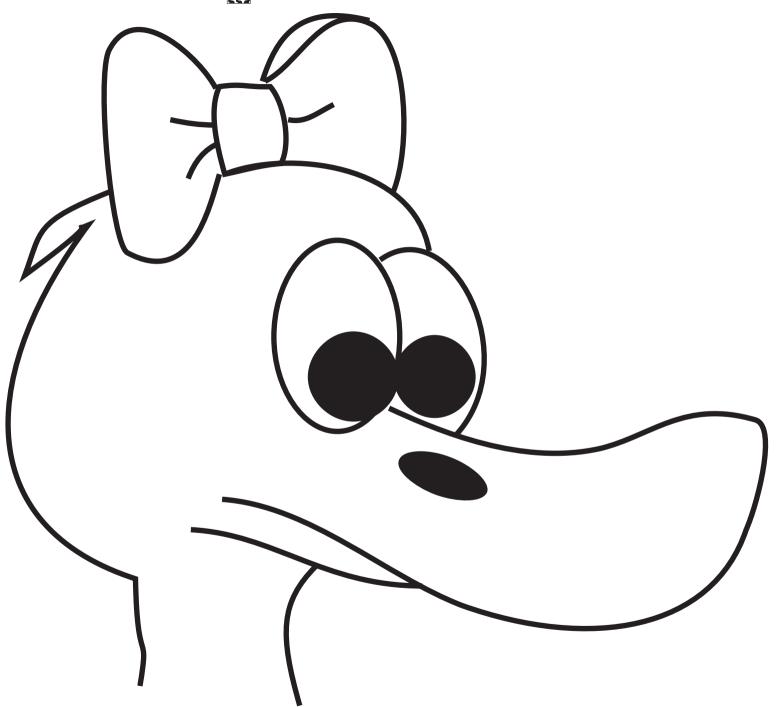
$$8000 + \boxed{} = 13\,000$$

f)
$$-90 = 30$$
,

$$1200 - \boxed{} = 900,$$

$$-9000 = 3000$$





a)
$$4600 + 3900 =$$

f)
$$9700 - 1000 + 200 =$$

g)
$$9700 - 2000 + 800 =$$

h)
$$10\ 000 - 1200 - 300 =$$

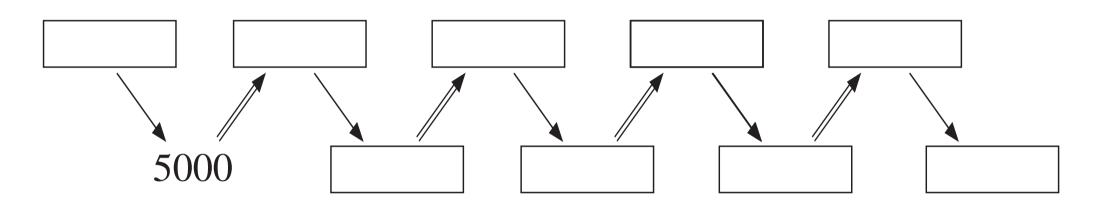
a)

b)

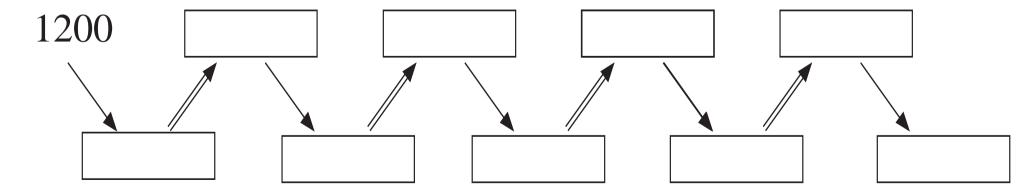
5000	2000	2000
	3000	

		2000
	3000	
4000		2500





b)
$$\longrightarrow$$
 means + 4500 and \Longrightarrow means - 2500

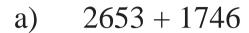


7000		
4000	2000	
4000		

4500	4700
4000	
3500	











	<i>E</i> :						 	 							
--	------------	--	--	--	--	--	------	--------------------------	--	--	--	--	--	--	--



c)
$$5343 + 2145$$





a)

7 8 5 6 + 0 1 0 8 b)

 +
 2
 5
 3
 7

 7
 4
 5
 9

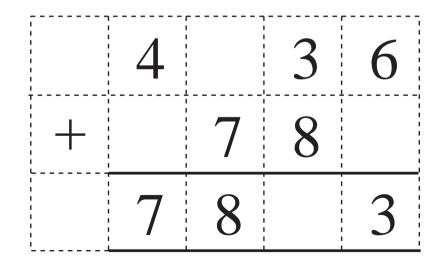
c)

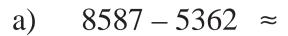
 7
 3
 7
 6

 +
 5
 5

 1
 1
 5
 5
 5

d)





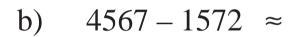


C:







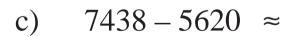




Check:



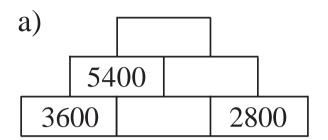


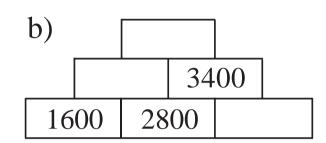


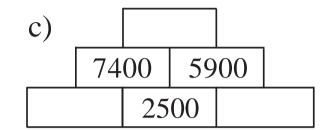


Check:

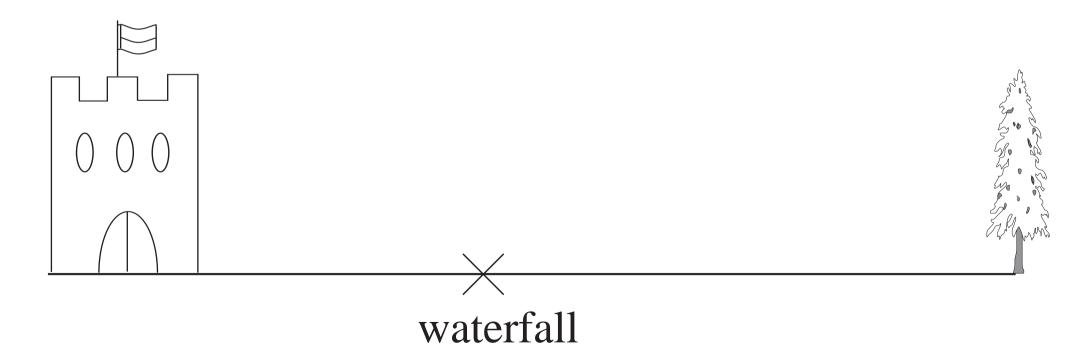








LP 38/7



LP 39/7

a) i)
$$3600 + 4700 =$$

ii)
$$(3600 + 200) + 4700 =$$

ii)
$$3600 + (4700 + 300) =$$

iv)
$$(3600 - 600) + 4700 =$$

$$v)$$
 3600 + $(4700 - 1000) =$

vi)
$$(3600 + 400) + (4700 - 400) =$$

b) i)
$$7500 - 3700 =$$

ii)
$$(7500 + 500) - 3700 =$$

ii)
$$7500 - (3700 + 300) =$$

iv)
$$(7500 - 500) - 3700 =$$

$$v) 7500 - (3700 - 700) =$$

vi)
$$(7500 + 100) - (3700 + 100) =$$

vii)
$$(7500 - 200) - (3700 - 200) =$$

viii)
$$(7500 - 500) - (3700 + 500) =$$

a)
$$3758 + \boxed{} = 7758$$

b)
$$+2568 = 9568$$

$$+2568 \le 9568$$

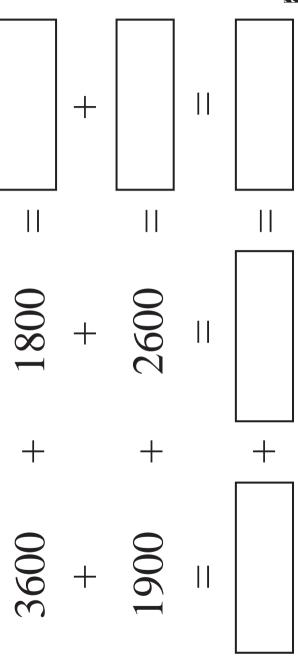
c)
$$9534 - \boxed{} = 6534$$

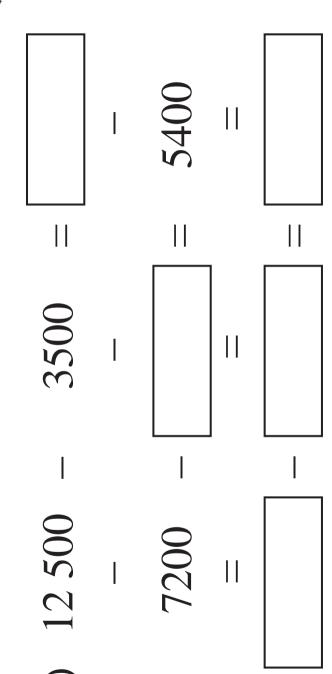
d)
$$-3108 = 6892$$

$$-3108 > 6892$$

$$9534 -$$
 ≥ 6534

$$-3108 \neq 6892$$





LP 39/6

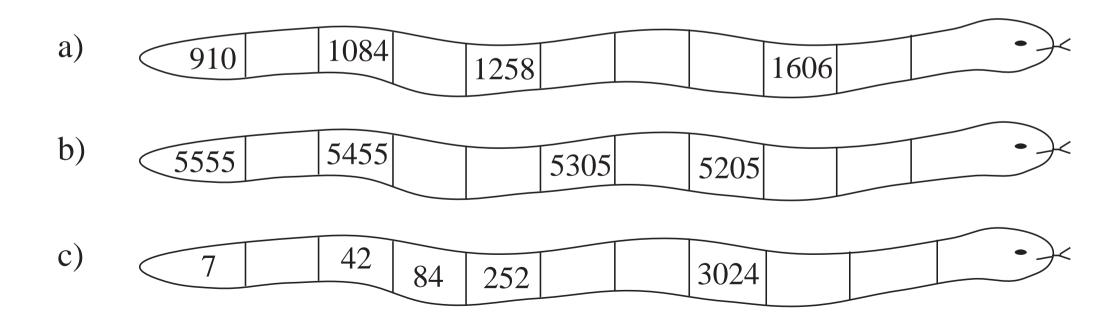
a)	 	2		6	
	+		5	7	1
		7	8		8

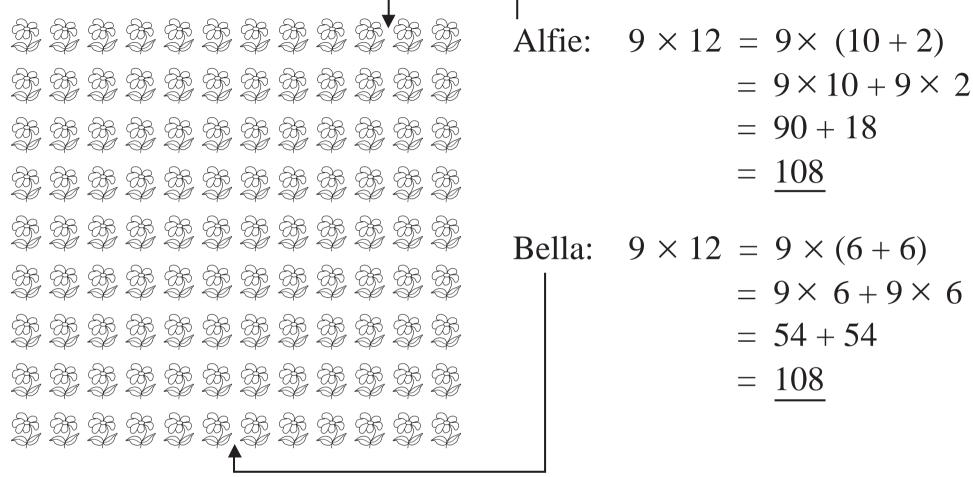
b)			6		1
	+	3		2	
		9	4	2	0

c)		2		9	
	_		6		3
		1	2	9	2

d)			8	2	7
		4		8	
	 	2	4		5

LP 40/1





Cilla: If there was an extra row, there would be 10 rows.

$$9 \times 12 = (10 - 1) \times 12$$

= $10 \times 12 - 1 \times 12$
= $120 - 12$
= 108

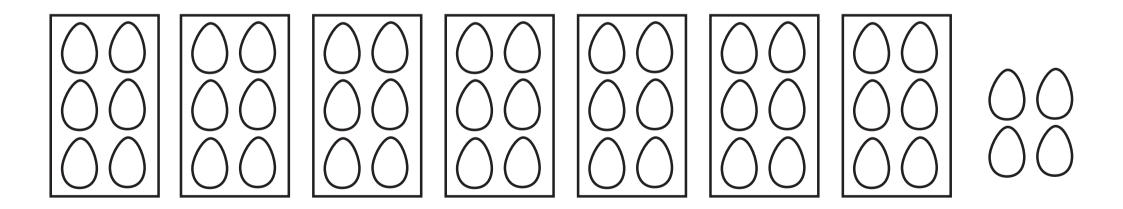
When equal numbers are added, the addition can be shortened to a multiplication.

In multiplication, the factors are inter-changeable.

If the operation contains only multiplications, then brackets do not change the product and can be deleted.

A difficult number can be multiplied by writing it as the sum or difference of simpler numbers, then multiplying each of the simpler numbers and adding or subtracting the products.

♣ LP 41/2cii



a)
$$3 \times 4 =$$

$$30 \times 4 =$$

$$300 \times 4 =$$

$$13 \times 4 =$$

$$130 \times 4 =$$

$$1300 \times 4 =$$

$$43 \times 4 =$$

$$430 \times 4 =$$

$$4300 \times 4 =$$

b)
$$9 \times 2 =$$

$$90 \times 2 =$$

$$900 \times 2 =$$

$$19 \times 2 =$$

$$190 \times 2 =$$

$$1900 \times 2 =$$

$$89 \times 2 =$$

$$890 \times 2 =$$

$$8900 \times 2 =$$

a)
$$36 \div 6 =$$

$$360 \div 6 =$$

$$3600 \div 60 =$$

$$3600 \div 6 =$$

b)
$$72 \div 8 =$$

$$720 \div 8 =$$

$$7200 \div 80 =$$

$$7200 \div 8 =$$

c)
$$45 \div 5 =$$

$$450 \div 5 =$$

$$4500 \div 50 =$$

$$4500 \div 5 =$$

d)
$$24 \div \boxed{} = 3,$$

$$= 3, \quad 240 \div \boxed{} = 3,$$

$$= 3, \quad 240 \div \boxed{} = 30$$

$$= 30, 2400 \div \boxed{} = 30$$

e)
$$35 \div \boxed{} = 5,$$

$$= 5, \quad 350 \div \boxed{} = 5,$$

$$= 5, \quad 350 \div \boxed{} = 50,$$

$$= 50, 3500 \div \boxed{} = 50$$

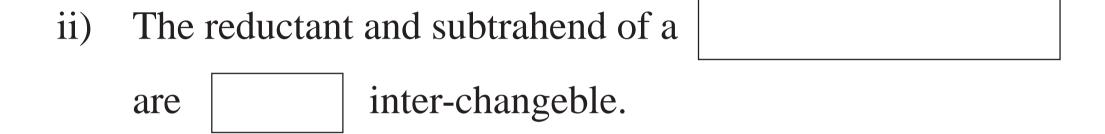
$$24 \div \boxed{} = 6,$$

$$= 6, \quad 240 \div \boxed{} = 6,$$

$$= 6, \quad 240 \div \boxed{} = 60$$

$$= 60, 2400 \div \boxed{} = 60$$

i)	The	of an addition are inter-changeable



- ii) The factors of a are inter-changeable.
- iv) The and of a division are

a)
$$3 \times 4 =$$

b)
$$5 \times 3 =$$

c)
$$5 \times 7 =$$

$$20 \times 4 =$$

$$5 \times 80 =$$

$$80 \times 7 =$$

$$400 \times 4 =$$

$$5 \times 400 =$$

$$700 \times 7 =$$

$$2000 \times 4 =$$

$$5 \times 1000 =$$

$$785 \times 7 =$$

$$2423 \times 4 =$$

$$5 \times 1483 =$$

a)
$$600 \div 3 =$$

$$90 \div 3 =$$

$$7 \div 3 =$$

$$697 \div 3 =$$

b)
$$4300 \div 6 =$$

$$190 \div 6 =$$

$$17 \div 6 =$$

$$4397 \div 6 =$$

	Th	Н	T	U
	3	2	5	1
	3	2	5	1
+	3	2	5	1

Th	Н	T	U		
 3	2	5	1	X	3
			1 1 1 1 1 1	 	

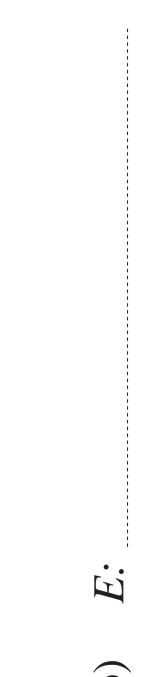
$$3 \times 1U = U$$

$$3 \times 5T = T = H + T$$

$$3 \times 2H + H = H$$

$$3 \times 3Th = Th$$

•	6 4 7
E:	<i>C</i>
1	



a)
$$8 \times \boxed{} = 48$$

$$80 \times \square = 480$$

$$800 \times \Box = 4800$$

$$4 \times \square = 48$$

$$40 \times \square = 480$$

$$400 \times \Box = 4800$$

$$16 \times \square = 48$$

$$160 \times \boxed{} = 480$$

$$1600 \times \boxed{} = 4800$$

b)
$$36 \div \boxed{} = 4$$

$$3600 \div \boxed{} = 4$$

$$\div 9 = 400$$

$$360 \div \boxed{} = 4$$

$$3600 \div \boxed{} = 40$$

$$\div 90 = 40$$

$$360 \div \boxed{} = 40$$

$$3600 \div \Box = 400$$

$$\div 900 = 4$$

Details:

$$7 \text{ Th} \div 3 = | \text{Th, because}$$

Th
$$\times$$
 3 = Th, and Th remains.

$$1 \text{ Th} + 6 \text{ H} = 16 \text{H}; \quad 16 \text{H} \div 3 =$$

$$H \times 3 = H$$
, and H remains.

$$1H + 4T = 14T;$$

$$14T \div 3 = | T$$
, because

$$T \times 3 = T$$
, and

$$2T + 0U = 20 U,$$

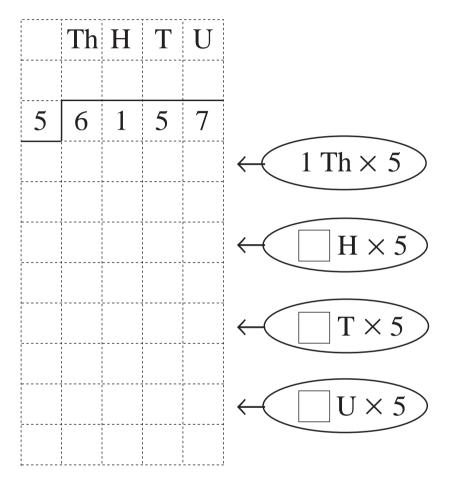
$$20 \text{ U} \div 3 = | \text{ U, because}$$

$$U \times 3 = U,$$

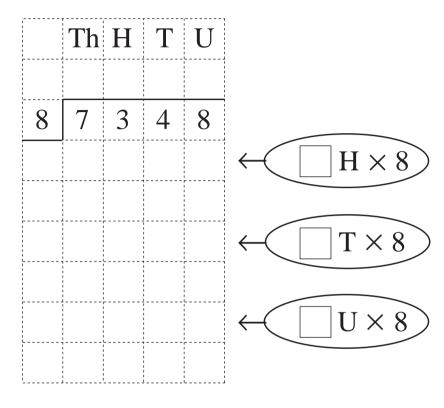
and Uremains.

H, because

a)



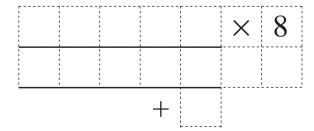
b)

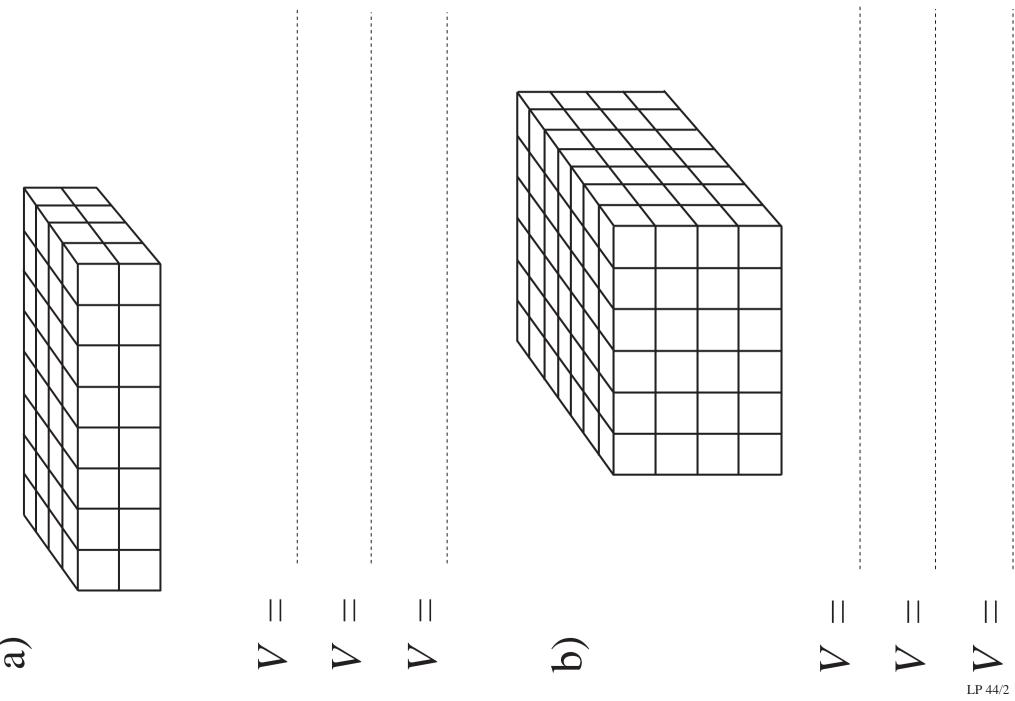


Ch:



Ch:





a)
$$9360 \xrightarrow{\div 2}$$
 $\xrightarrow{\div 3}$ $\xrightarrow{\div 4}$ $\xrightarrow{\div 5}$ $\xrightarrow{\div 6}$

b)
$$9360 \xrightarrow{\div 4}$$
 $\xrightarrow{\div 5}$ $\xrightarrow{\div 5}$ $\xrightarrow{\div 6}$ $\xrightarrow{\div 3}$

c)
$$9360 \xrightarrow{\div 3}$$
 $\xrightarrow{\div 6}$ $\xrightarrow{\div 5}$ $\xrightarrow{\div 4}$ $\xrightarrow{\div 2}$

LP 44/9

a)
$$4200 \xrightarrow{\div 4}$$
 $\xrightarrow{\div 5}$ $\xrightarrow{\div 6}$ $\xrightarrow{\times 8}$ $\times 5$

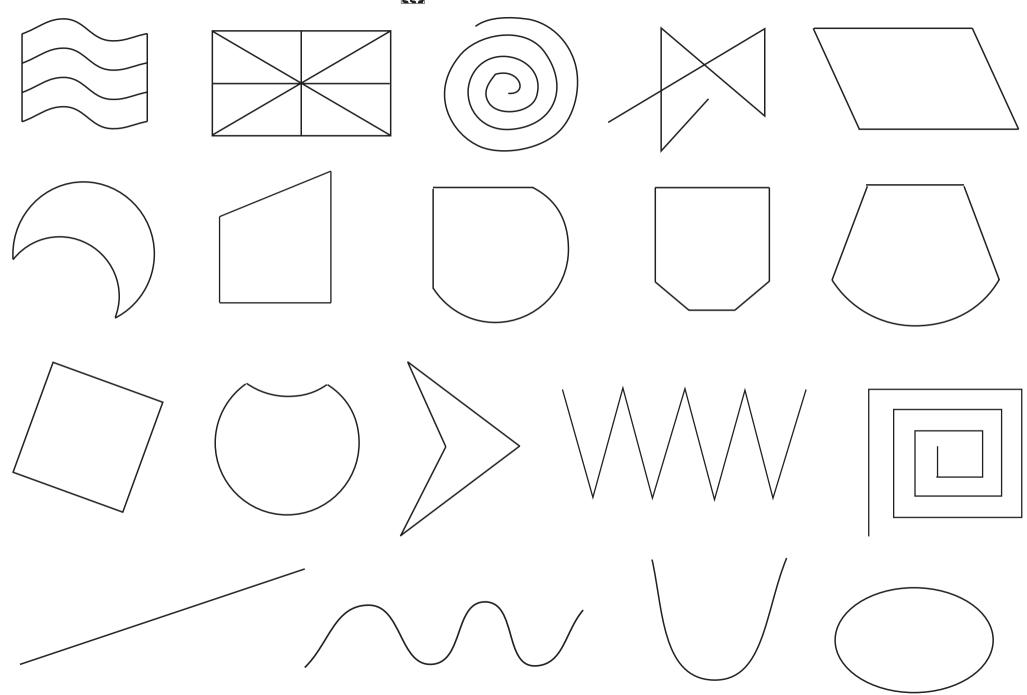
b)
$$4200 \xrightarrow{\div 10}$$
 $\xrightarrow{\div 3}$ $\xrightarrow{\div 4}$ $\xrightarrow{\times 5}$ $\times 6$

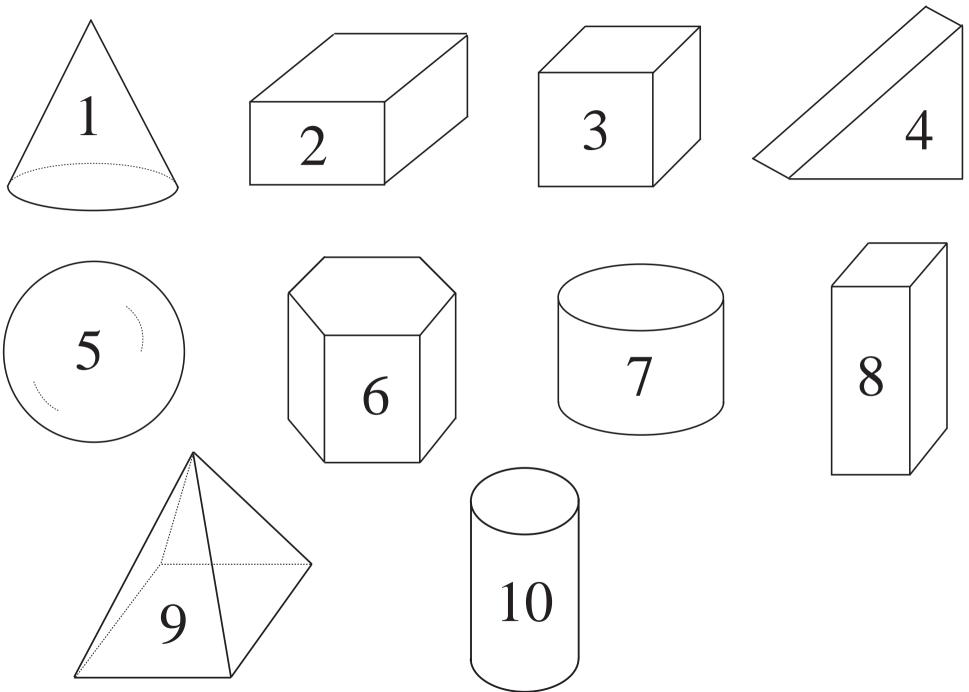
c)
$$4200 \xrightarrow{\div 7}$$
 $\xrightarrow{\div 10}$ $\xrightarrow{\div 5}$ $\times 25$

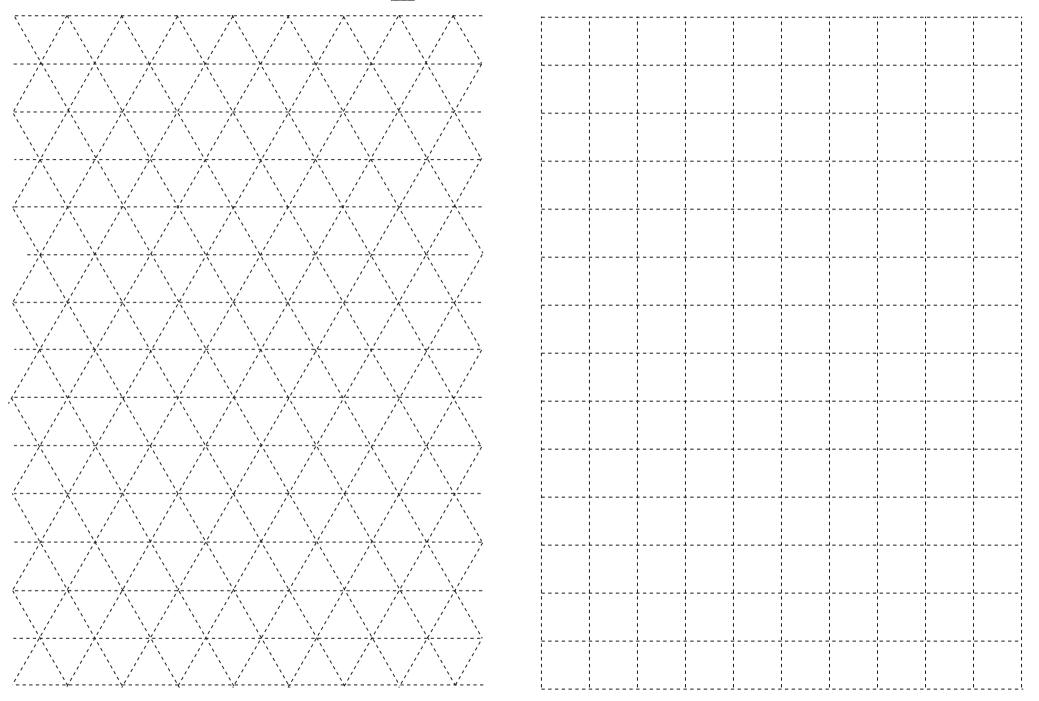
×	2	4	6	8	10
2					
4					
6					
8					
10					

×	1	3	5	7	9
1					
3					
5					
7					
9					

×	1	3	5	7	9
2					
4					
6					
8					
10					

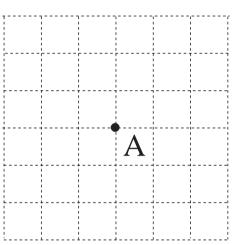




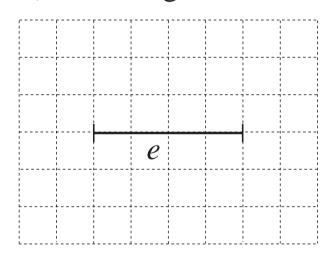


Mark grid points which are 1 cm away from:

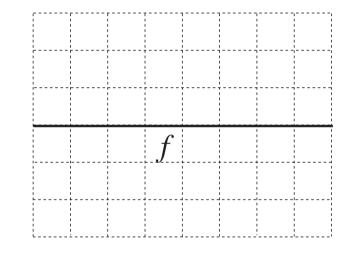


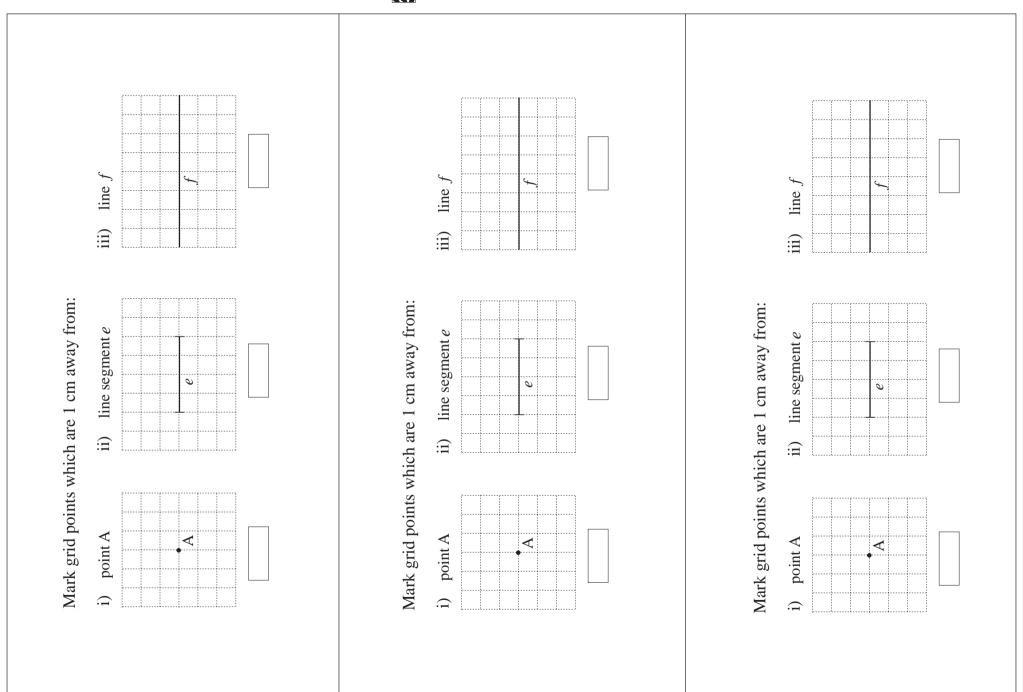


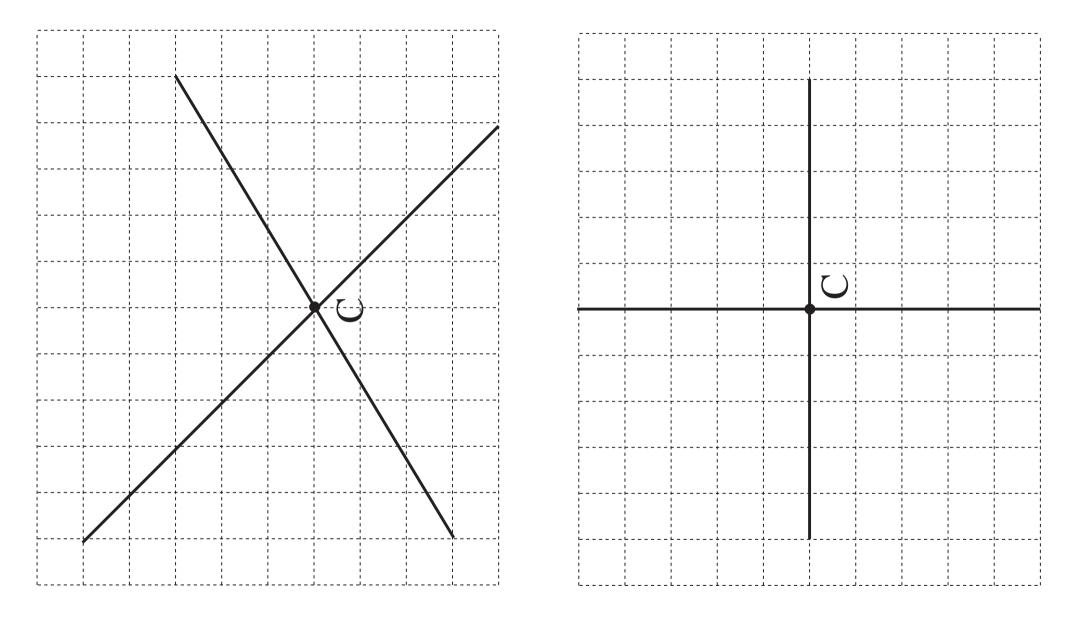
ii) line segment e



iii) line f

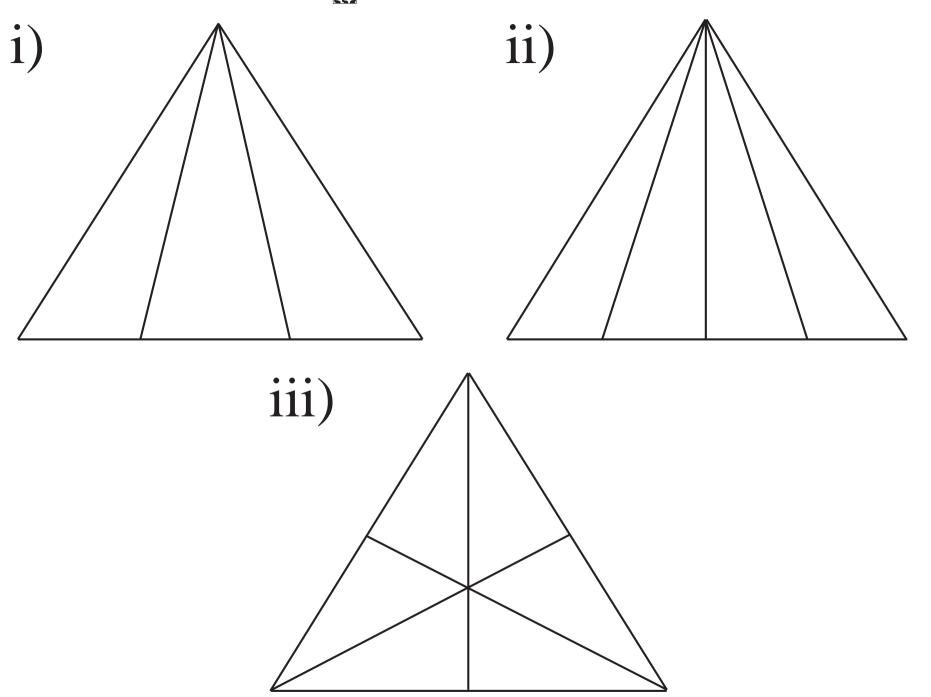




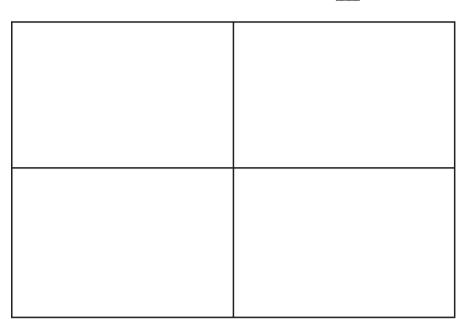


a

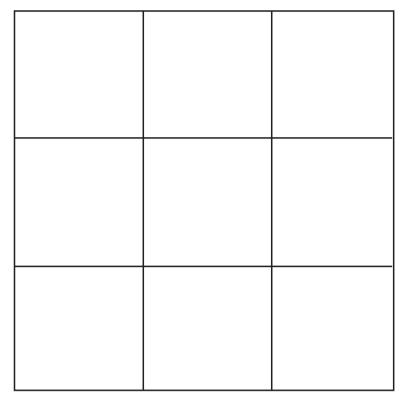




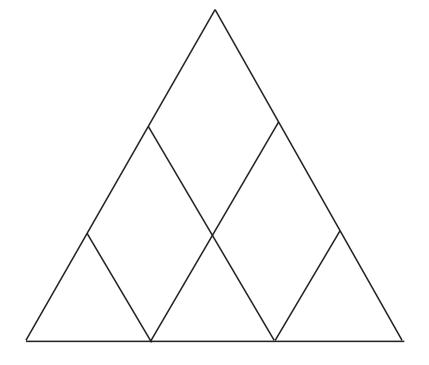
a)

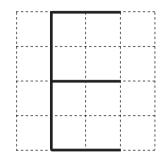


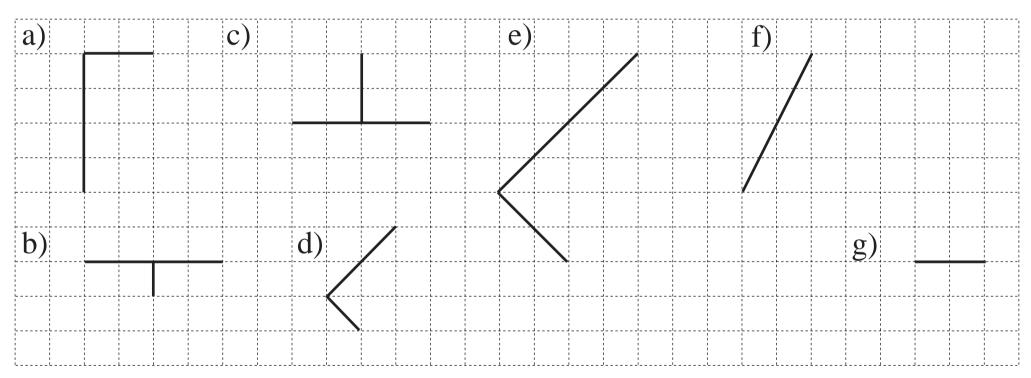
b)

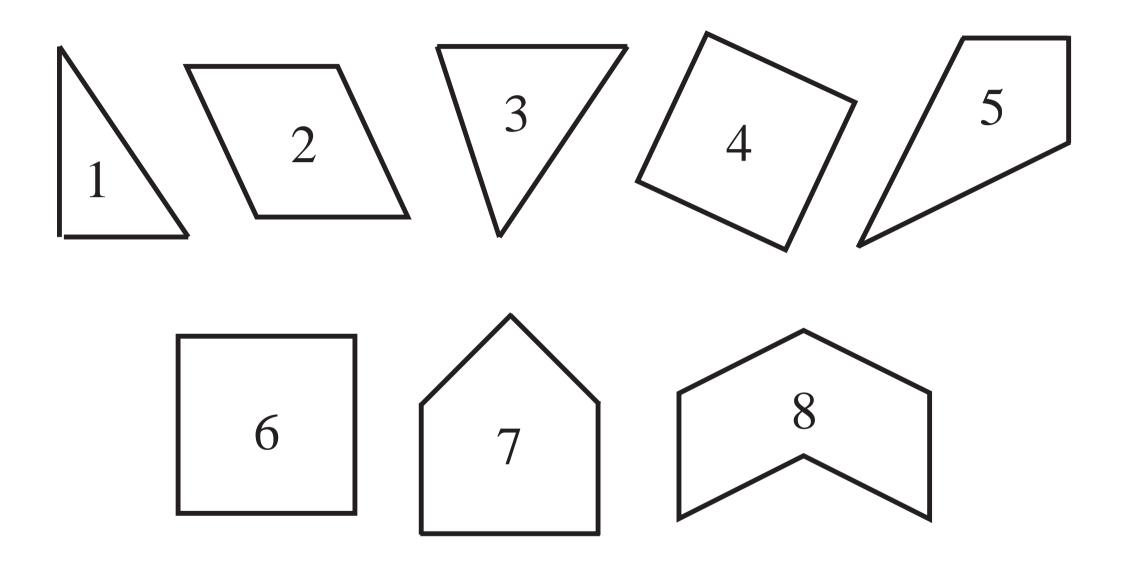


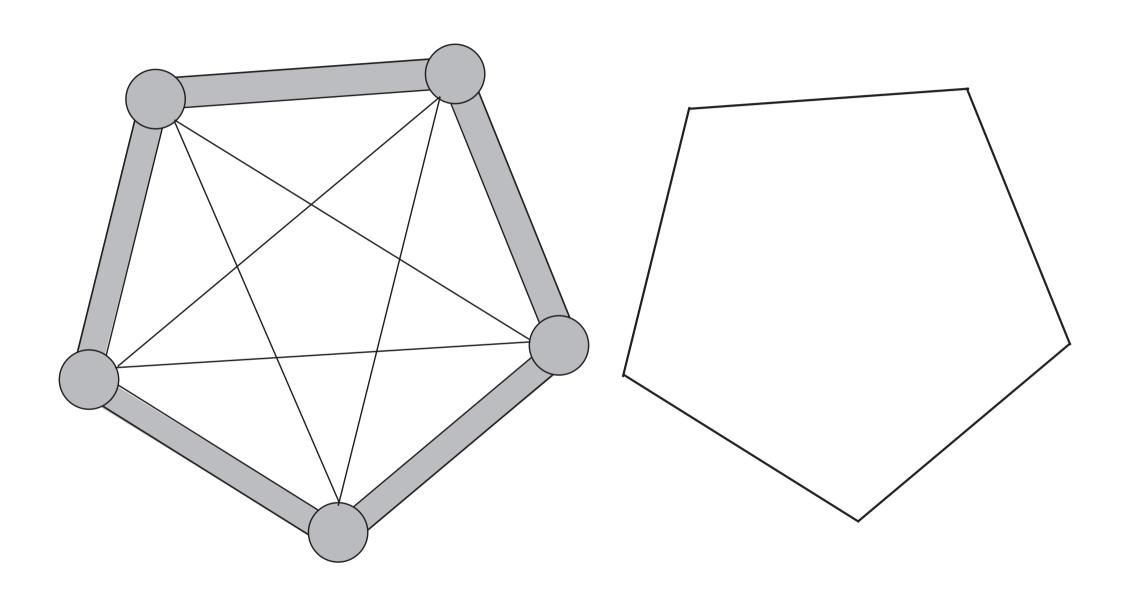
c)

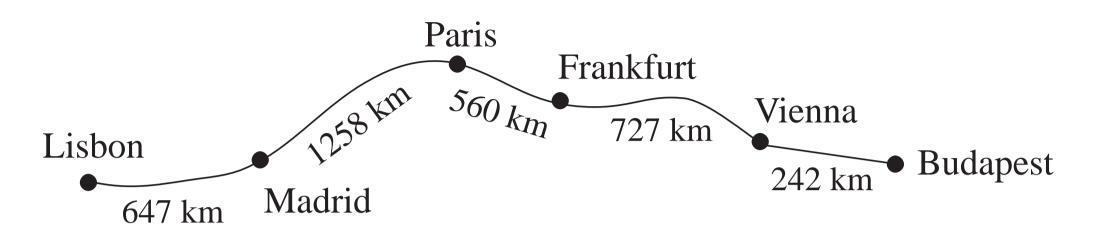




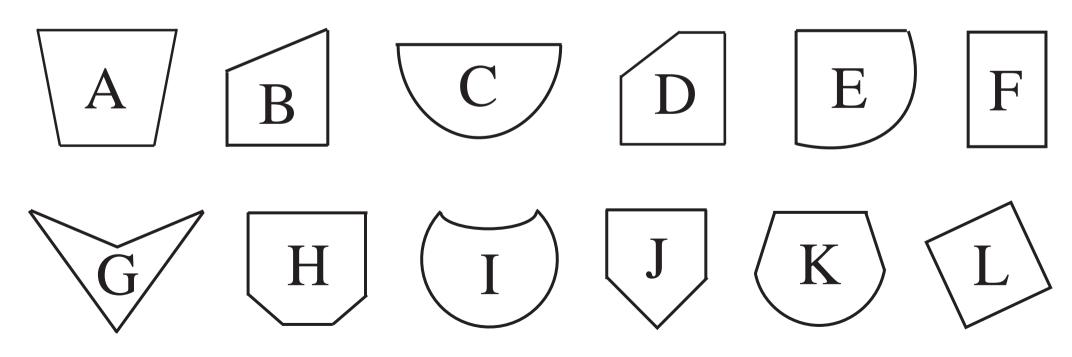


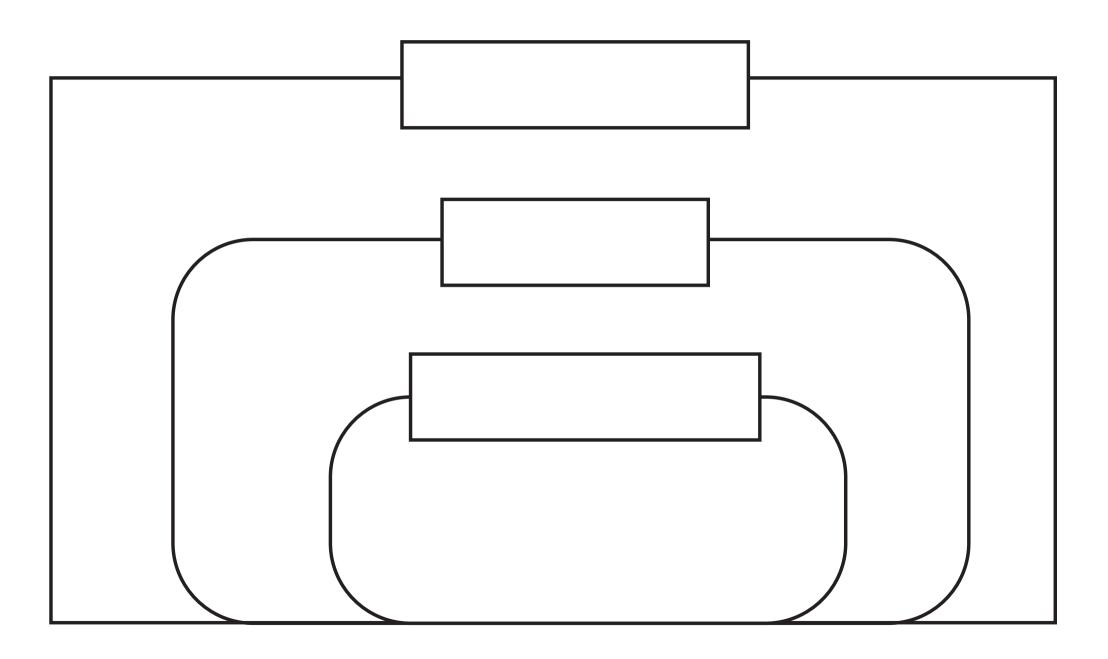


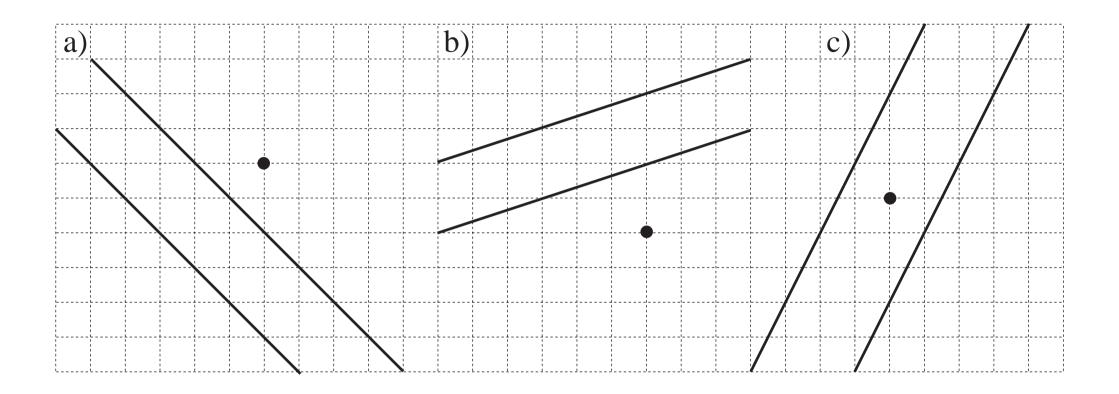




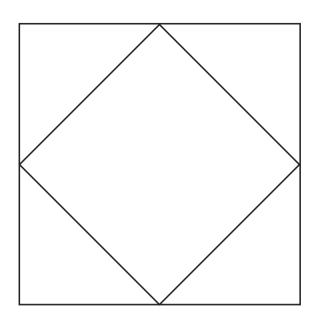
LP 48/5



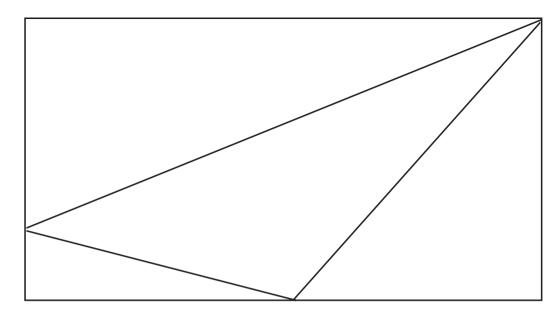




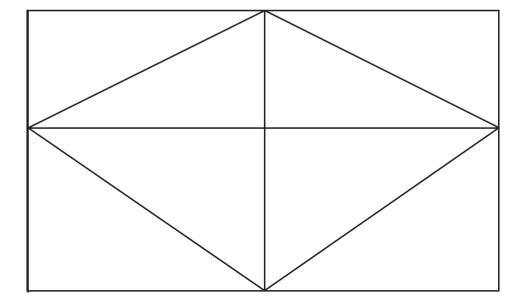
a)

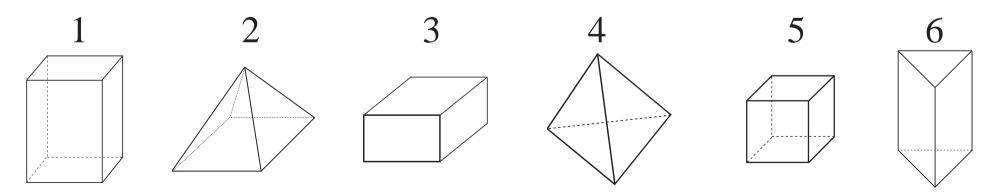


b)

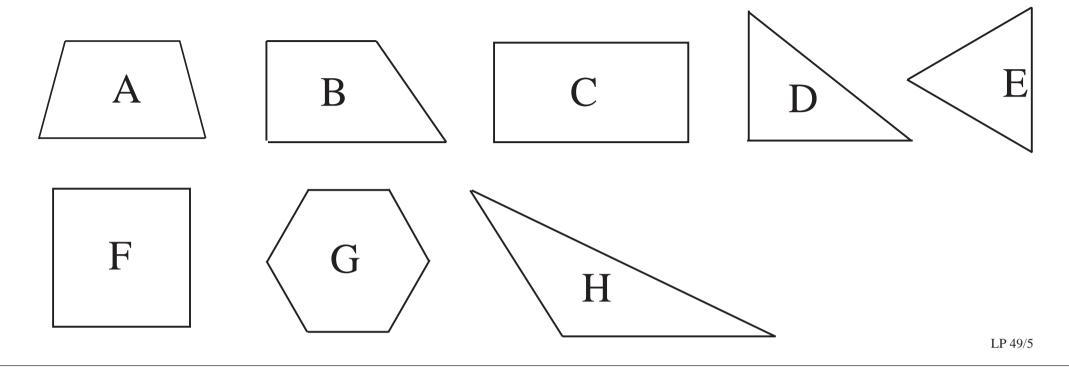


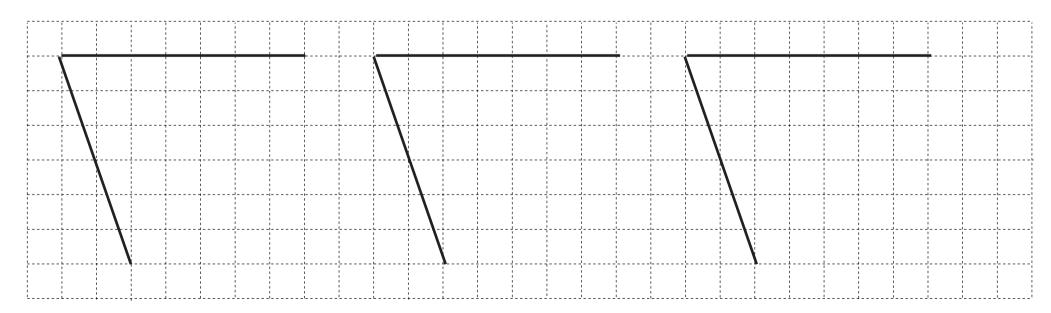
C)



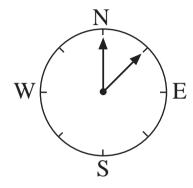


	1	2	3	4	5	6
	Cuboid	Square-based pyramid	Cuboid	Triangle-based pyramid	Cube	Triangle-based prism
Edges						
Faces						
Vertices						



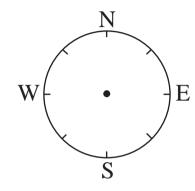


- a) turns to the right:
 - i) from N to NE



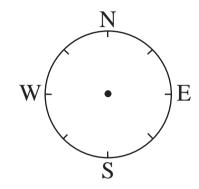
right angle

ii) from N to SE



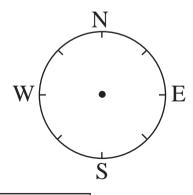
right angles

iii) from E to SE



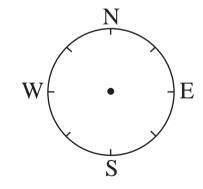
right angle

- b) turns to the left:
 - i) from N to NW



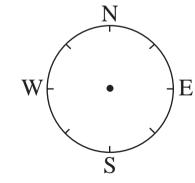
right angle

ii) from N to SW



right angles





right angle

